

# 月のクレーター記録から知る「遅い」近地球小惑星の存在

Asymmetric cratering on the Moon and its implication to a hidden "slow" NEA population

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## 動機と背景: 月の光条クレーター分布の非対称性

- 多くの衛星ではその公転と自転が同期している (1:1 尻数関係)

■ Small  $v_{\text{relative}}$  (vs.  $v_{\text{orbit}}$ )

非対称衝突は顕著

■ Large  $v_{\text{relative}}$

非対称性は弱い

- apex周辺に多くのクレーター
  - Typically observed on Galilean satellites of Jupiter Shoemaker & Wolf (1982) Zahnle et al. (1998, 2001)

- 衝突天体の力学的性質を制約する重要な情報となる

- この発表 - 月のクレーター分布の非対称性を数値実験で再現し、衝突天体の力学的特性を制約する重要な情報となる

- w/ debiased NEA populations

See Ito & Malhotra (2006, *Adv. Space Res.*, 38, 817-825, 2010, *Astron. Astrophys.*, 519, A63) for more detail

- Young, rayed craters < 1 Gyr

- Morota & Furumoto (2003) Clementine 750nm basemap images

- Total 222 rayed craters ( $D > 5 \text{ km}$ ) detected

Search area by Morota & Furumoto (2003, *EPSL* 206, 315-323)

18 km  $\times$  18 km

Relative crater diameter distribution

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